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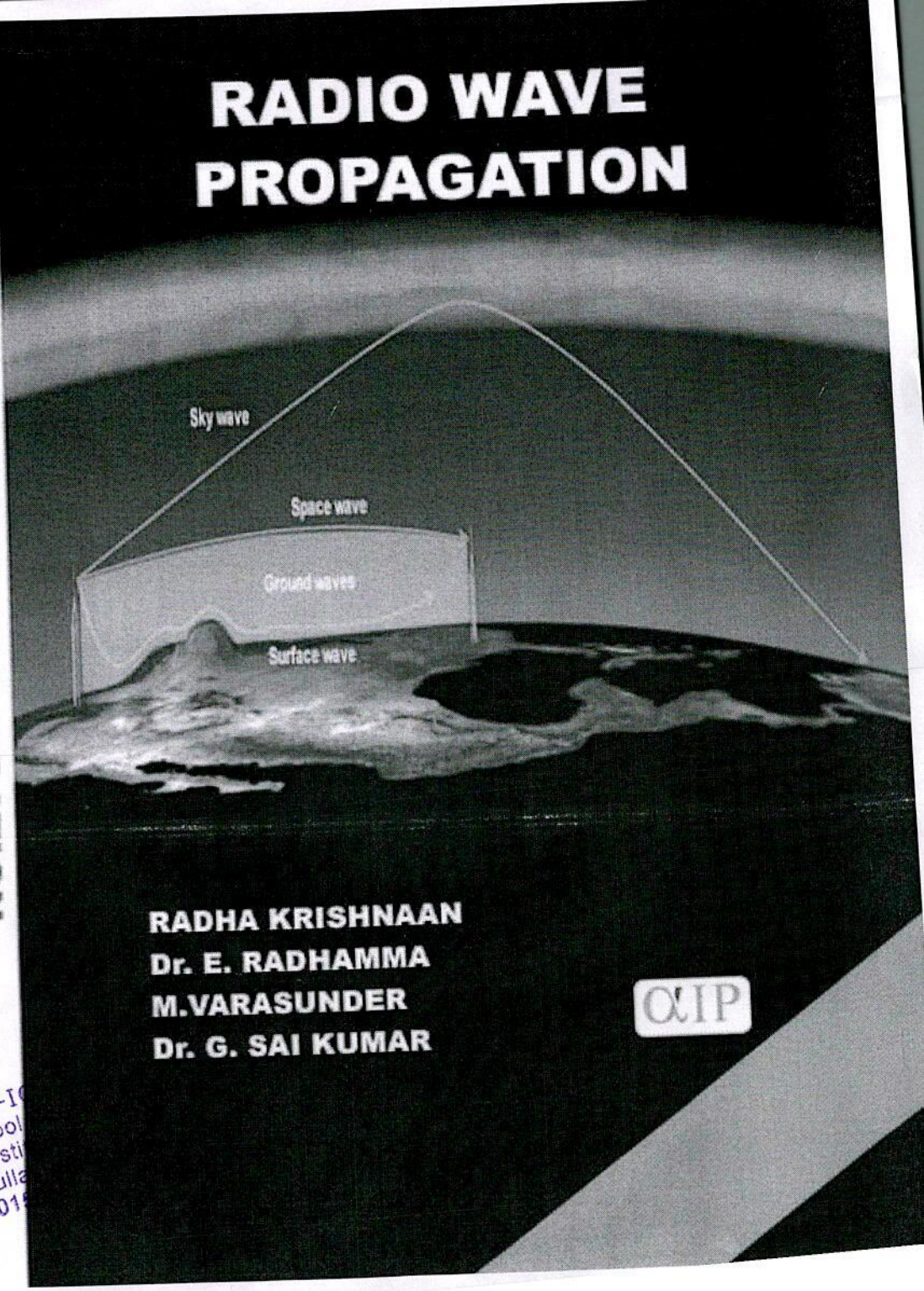

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We would also like to take the opportunity to express our specials thanks of gratitude to the publisher for providing a golden chance by giving us the most awaited platform to showcase our novel work.

Any attempt at any level can't be satisfactorily completed without our students' collaborative effort, resulting in our Book being unique.

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Preface

Antenna is an essential terminal device in all types of communication and radar systems. Without an antenna, there would be no communication. So, the study of antennas and their field patterns is an important aspect of understanding many applications of wireless transmission technology. Keeping such things in mind, the material in the book is organised into five parts.

Chapter 1 provides the fundamental concept of Electromagnetic (EM) wave radiation and basic terminology involved in antennas to describe radiation and input characteristics. The concept of dipoles and yagi-array are also clearly explained. Chapter 2 emphasis various antennas and antenna array concepts. Particularly in chapter 2, deals with aperture antennas and slot antennas with its application. Various feeding structures are also explained in later part of the chapter. Chapter 3 incorporates the concept of Antenna arrays along with antenna synthesis techniques. Chapter 4 devoted a special class of antennas designed especially for specific requirement. This chapter deals such antennas namely frequency independent antennas and modern antennas. The second part of the chapter deals with procedure and methods for measuring antenna parameters. Chapter 5 focused on the modes of propagation and the structure of atmosphere. This chapter extends to the effect of the earth and the troposphere on the propagation of electromagnetic waves is considered in detail. This is followed by an exposition of the nature of the ionosphere and its effect on sky wave propagation.

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SYLLABUS

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF RADIATION

Definition of Antenna parameters – Gain, Directivity, Effective Aperture, Radiation Resistance, Band width, Beam width, Input Impedance. Matching – Baluns, Polarization Mismatch, Antenna Noise Temperature, Radiation from Oscillating Dipole, Half Wave Dipole. Folded Dipole, Yagi Array.

UNIT II APERTURE AND SLOT ANTENNAS

Radiation from Rectangular Apertures, Uniform and Tapered Aperture, Horn Antenna , Reflector Antenna, Aperture Blockage, Feeding Structures, Slot Antennas, Microstrip Antennas – Radiation Mechanism – Application, Numerical Tool for Antenna Analysis

UNIT III ANTENNA ARRAYS

N Element Linear Array, Pattern Multiplication, Broadside and End fire Array – Concept of Phased Arrays, Adaptive array, Basic principle of antenna Synthesis-Binomial array

UNIT IV SPECIAL ANTENNAS

Principle of Frequency Independent Antennas – Spiral Antenna, Helical antenna, Log Periodic. Modern Antennas - Reconfigurable Antenna, Active Antenna, Dielectric Antennas, Electronic Bandgap Structure and Applications, Antenna Measurements - Test Ranges, Measurement of Gain, Radiation Pattern, Polarization, VSWR.

UNIT V PROPAGATION OF RADIO WAVES ANTENNA AND WAVE PROPAGATION SYLLABUS

Modes of Propagation, Structure of Atmosphere, Ground wave Propagation, Tropospheric Propagation, Duct Propagation, Troposcatter Propagation, Flat earth and Curved earth concept Sky wave propagation – Virtual height, Critical Frequency, Maximum usable frequency – Skip Distance, Fading, Multi hop Propagation

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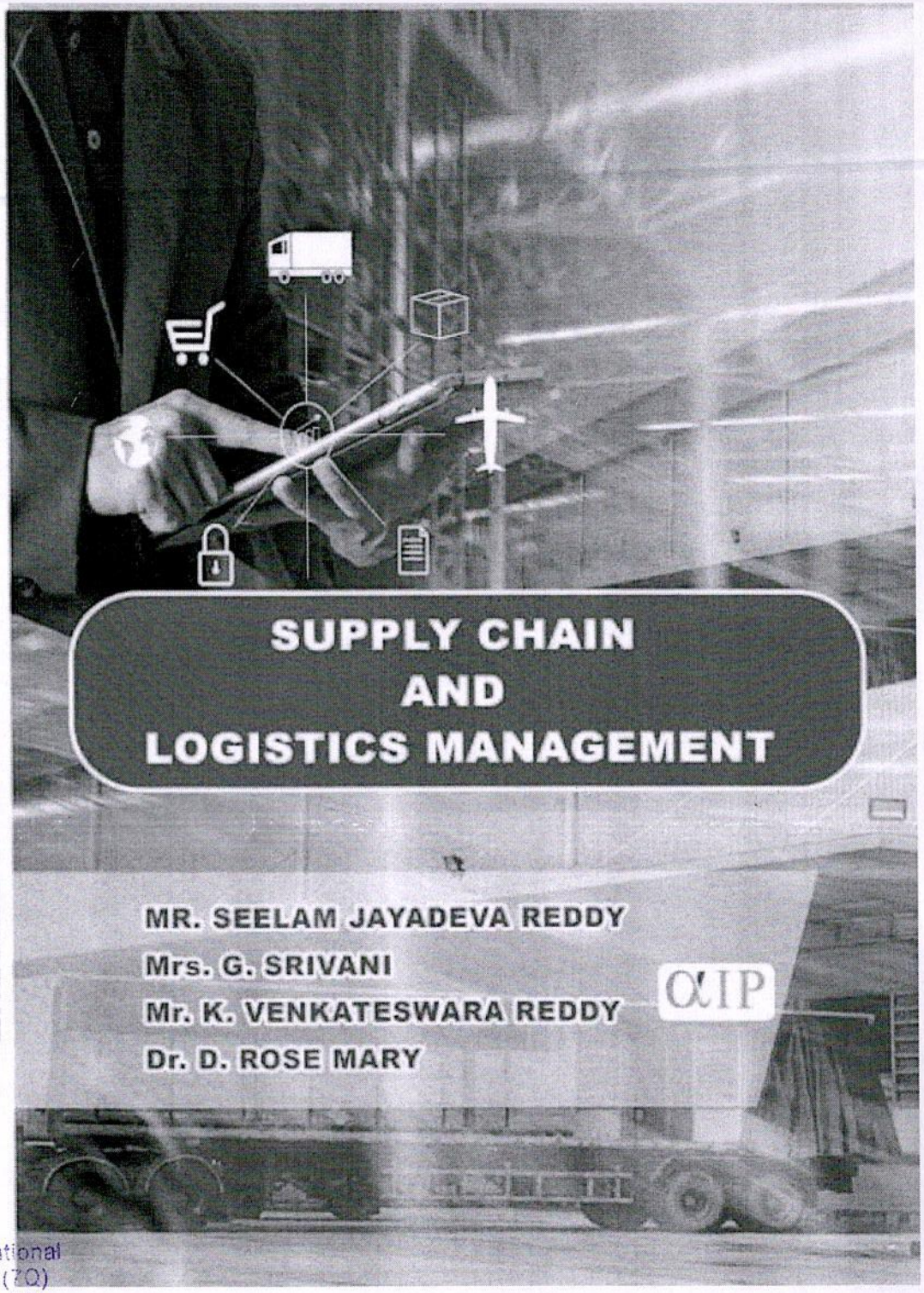

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PREFACE

I feel encouraged by the widespread response from teachers and students alike to the first edition. I am presenting thoroughly revised and enlarged, to my readers in all humbleness. All possible efforts have been made to enhance further the usefulness of the book. The feedback received from different sources has been incorporated.

This book on **Supply Chain and Logistics Management** my ambition in life is to publish a book on **Supply Chain and Logistics Management**. This is a wonderful subject, but unfortunately remained an anathema for several courses. From my interaction with the students I could understand that the reason for fearing this subject is the difficultly in comprehending the subject matter. Further, the language used in the books on this subject is reported to be very complex. So the basic objective kept in mind while preparing this book was to present the subject matter in a very simple and lucid language. As part of simplification effort, throughout the text, a number of examples have been given to make the understanding easy.

The distinguishing feature of this book is that the subject matter has been introduced in a gradual manner and at the end of each chapter short answer type questions and essay type questions have been given in such a manner that the students can easily understand the subject matter in depth. This will be more useful to the students who aspire for competitive examinations. Moreover, to test the understanding of the students and to have sufficient practice, have also been given at the end of each chapter. I hope this book will be highly useful to the students of Commerce and Management.

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Considering the importance of the **Supply Chain and Logistics Management** most Universities have included "**Supply Chain and Logistics Management**" as one of the subjects in their Graduate Programmes such as B.Com. B.Com.(CA), M.Com.(CA), BBA., and MBA., (Management and Commerce).

This book provides strong conceptual framework for the study and understanding of the various aspects of **Supply Chain and Logistics Management**. I hope that the book would be useful to students, teachers and the Supply Chain and Logistics Management.

I register my profound sense of gratitude to the professors for their co-operation and encouragement in writing this book and also for familiarizing this book among the students.

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SYLLABUS

CHAPTER – I

Introduction to Supply Chain Management (SCM): Concept of SCM – Components – Features – Strategic issues in SCM, The Supply Chain Revolution - Customer focus in SCM , Demand Planning, Purchase Planning – Make or Buy Decision – Indigenous and Global Sourcing, Development and Management of Suppliers – Legal Aspect of Buying – Cost Management- Negotiating for Purchasing and Sub Contracting – Purchase Insurance – Evaluation of Purchase Performance.

CHAPTER – II

Manufacturing Scheduling: Manufacturing Flow System – Work Flow Automation – Flexibility in Manufacturing to Achieve Dynamic Optimization, Material Handling System Design and Decision, Strategic Warehousing – Warehousing Operations – Warehousing Ownership Arrangements – Warehouse Decisions.

CHAPTER – III

Logistics: The Logistics of Business – The Logistical Value Proposition – The Work of Logistics – Logistical Operating Arrangements – Flexible Structure – Supply Chain Synchronisation, Transport Functionality, Principles and Participants – Transportation Service – Transportation Economics and Pricing – Transport Administration - Documentation.

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CHAPTER – IV

Information Technology and SCM: Information System Functionality – Comprehensive Information System Integration – Communication Technology – Rationale for ERP Implementation – ERP System Design – Supply Chain Information System Design – Enterprise Facility Network – Warehouse requirements – Total Cost Integration – Formulating Logistical Strategy.

CHAPTER – V

International Logistics and Supply Chain Management: Meaning and Objectives, Importance in Global Economy, Characteristics of Global Supply Chains,: Global Supply Chain Integration – Supply Chain Security – International Sourcing - Role of Government in Controlling International Trade and its Impact on Logistics and Supply Chain.

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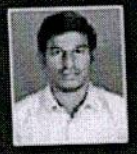

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PREFACE

This book is designed for use in courses on A Conceptual Theory on Relational Database Management System at the undergraduate/postgraduate level, particularly designed for the structured curriculum of Bachelor of Technology and Bachelor of Engineering – Computer science & Engineering

Although the contents of the book follows the essential content of complete concepts of A Conceptual Theory on Relational Database Management System is sufficiently broad in scope and rigorous in coverage to satisfy any undergraduate and postgraduate requirements in the field of IT/CSE.

The book is organized into five sections:

Chapter 1, describes about the database system and data modeling, characteristics & components of DBMS, functions of DBMS, evolution of Database models, types of data bases and data models, relational data model, table structure, keys, ER diagram & normalization, database administration etc.,

Chapter 2, covers the MySQL administration & database design, describes how working with MySQL, MySQL data types, data definition commands, data manipulation language, data control language, transaction control language, data query language, MySQL operators & built in functions etc.,

Chapter 3, delivers the MySQL performance tuning, indexes & sequences, joins & unions, views, user & transaction management, grant privileges etc.,

Chapter 4, covers the introduction to storage engines, types of storage engines, stored procedures & functions, trigger & cursor, MySQL optimization etc.,

Chapter 5, includes the data warehousing & introduction to big data, data warehousing, functions of data warehouse, applications of data warehouse, data mining concepts, introduction to big data, characteristics of big data, types of data stores in NoSQL etc.,

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The analyses and discussion, covering these five sections in the various chapters of this book, are based on the readings recommended for this course. However, wherever required, we have supplemented from other sources reference. A select bibliography is given at the end of the book for reference to the authors cited in the text

I hope this thoroughly book on A Conceptual Theory on Relational Database Management System will prove handy and useful to students and teachers on the same.

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First and foremost, praises to God, the Almighty, for his immense shower of blessing and kindness throughout the work and has allowed us to finish successfully.

We are sincerely grateful to our Institution Management, Director, Principal, Faculties, Students, and all our family members for providing continuous support and motivation during the work.

We would also like to take the opportunity to express our specials thanks of gratitude to the publisher for providing a golden chance by giving us the most awaited platform to showcase our novel work.

Any attempt at any level can't be satisfactorily completed without our students' collaborative effort, resulting in our Book being unique

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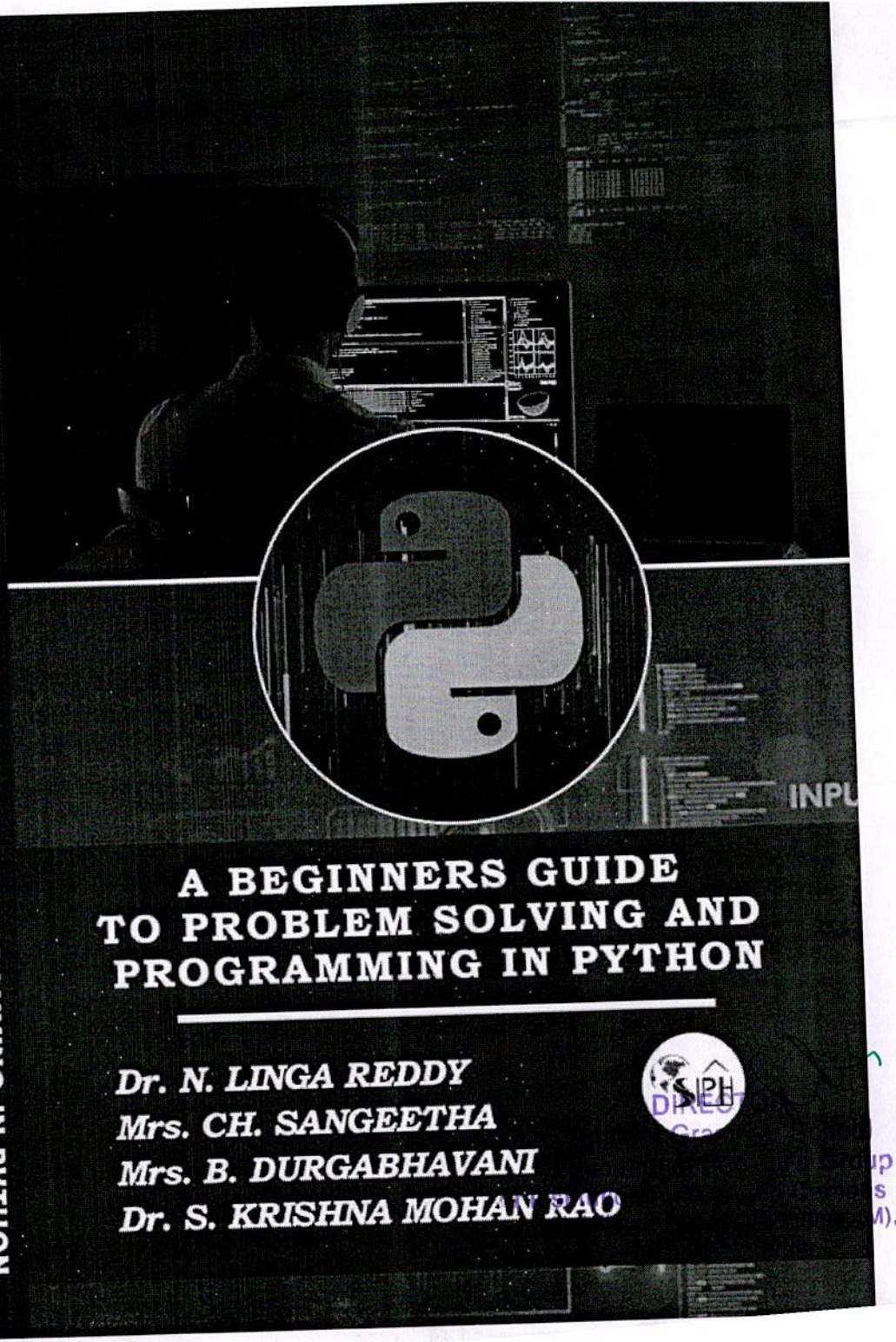

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PREFACE

This book is designed for use in courses on A beginners Guide to problem solving and programming in Python at the undergraduate/postgraduate level, particularly designed for the structured curriculum of Bachelor of Technology and Bachelor of Engineering – Computer science & Engineering

Although the contents of the book follows the essential content of complete concepts of A beginners Guide to problem solving and programming in Python is sufficiently broad in scope and rigorous in coverage to satisfy any undergraduate and postgraduate requirements in the field of IT/CSE.

The book is organized into five sections:

Chapter 1, describes about the computational strategies, Problem solving techniques, notations of an algorithm ie., Pseudocode, Flowchart, basics of python programming which covers the variables, identifiers, arithmetic operator, values & type, python statement, operator, operator precedence, expressions & statements, functions etc.,

Chapter 2, covers the data types in python, list, characteristics, string, python dictionary, modules, packages, libraries etc.,

Chapter 3, delivers the file handling & exception handling, data files in python, file operation, file methods & python exception handling etc.,

Chapter 4, covers about the python modules, listing of modules, variables in a modules, modules loading & execution, frameworks in python etc.,

Chapter 5, includes the object oriented programming in python, OOPS concept, class, inheritance, polymorphism, encapsulation, overriding methods, constructor and abstraction in python, along with some illustration programs etc.,

The analyses and discussion, covering these five sections in the various chapters of this book, are based on the readings recommended for this course. However, wherever required, we have supplemented from other sources reference. A select bibliography is given at the end of the book for reference to the authors cited in the text

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Any attempt at any level can't be satisfactorily completed without our students' collaborative effort, resulting in our Book being unique

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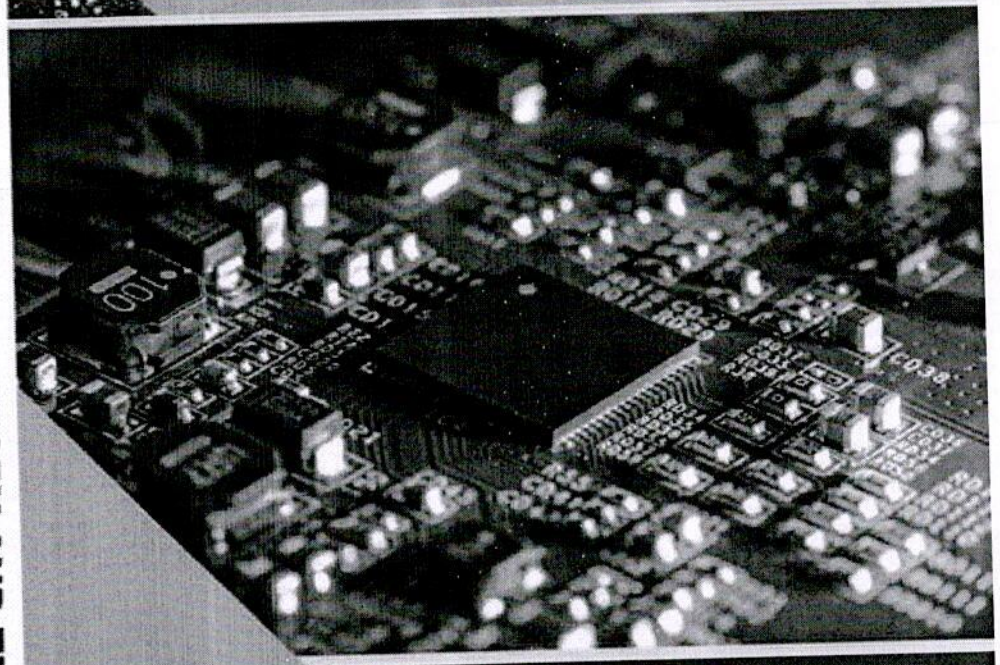

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SYLLABUS

UNIT –I (A) ELECTROSTATICS (B) D C CIRCUITS

(a) ELECTROSTATICS

Electric Flux-Electric Flux Density-electric Field Intensity-electric potential-Coulomb's laws of electrostaticsconcept of capacitance - Relationship between Voltage, Charge and capacitance – energy stored in a capacitor – capacitors in series and in parallel –Problems in above topics.

(b) D C CIRCUITS

Basic concepts of current, emf, potential difference, resistivity, temperature coefficient of resistance – Ohm's Law –application of Ohm's law – work, power energy – relationship between electrical, mechanical and thermal units – resistance – series circuits – parallel and Series parallel circuits – Kirchhoff's laws –Problems in the above topics.

UNIT-II CIRCUIT THEOREMS

Mesh equations – Nodal equations – star/delta transformations –Superposition theorem – Thevenin's theorem – Norton's theorem – Maximum power transfer theorem. (Problems in DC circuits only)

UNIT-III SINGLE PHASE CIRCUITS

'j' notations – rectangular and polar coordinates – Sinusoidal voltage and current – instantaneous, peak, average and effective values – form factor and peak factor(derivation for sine wave) – pure resistive, inductive and capacitive circuits – RL, RC, RLC series circuits – impedance –phase angle – phasor diagram – power and power factor – power triangle – apparent power, active and reactive power – parallel circuits (two branches only) - Conductance, susceptance and admittance –problems on all above topics.

UNIT-IV RESONANT CIRCUITS

Series resonance – parallel resonance (R,L &C; RL&C only) – quality factor – dynamic resistance – comparison of series and parallel resonance –Problems in the above topics - Applications of resonant circuits.

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UNIT-V THREE PHASE CIRCUITS

Three phase systems-phase sequence –necessity of three phase system–concept of balanced and unbalanced load - balanced star &delta connected loads – relation between line and phase voltages and currents –phasor diagram –three phase power and power factor measurement by single wattmeter and two wattmeter methods –Problems in all above topics.

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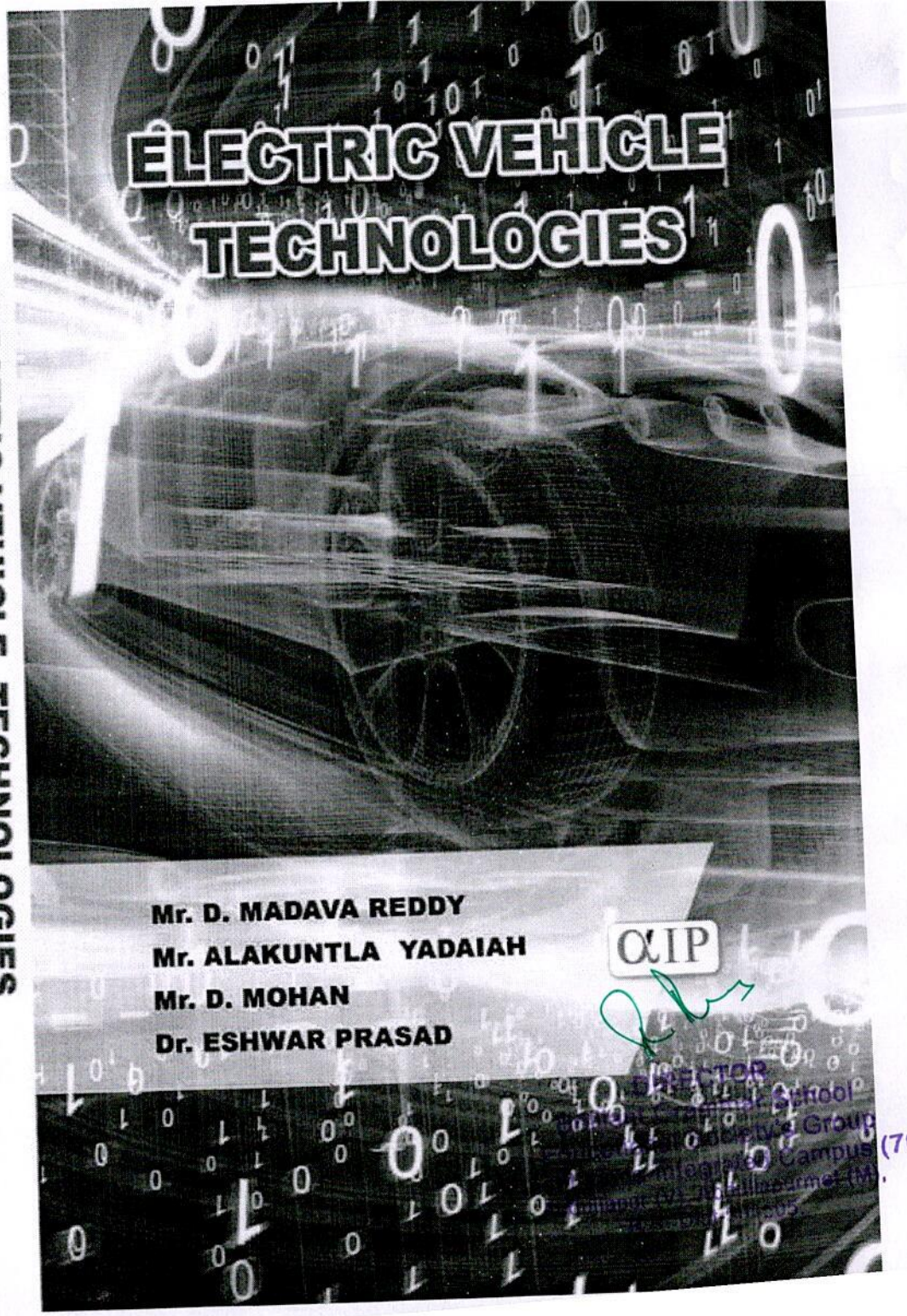

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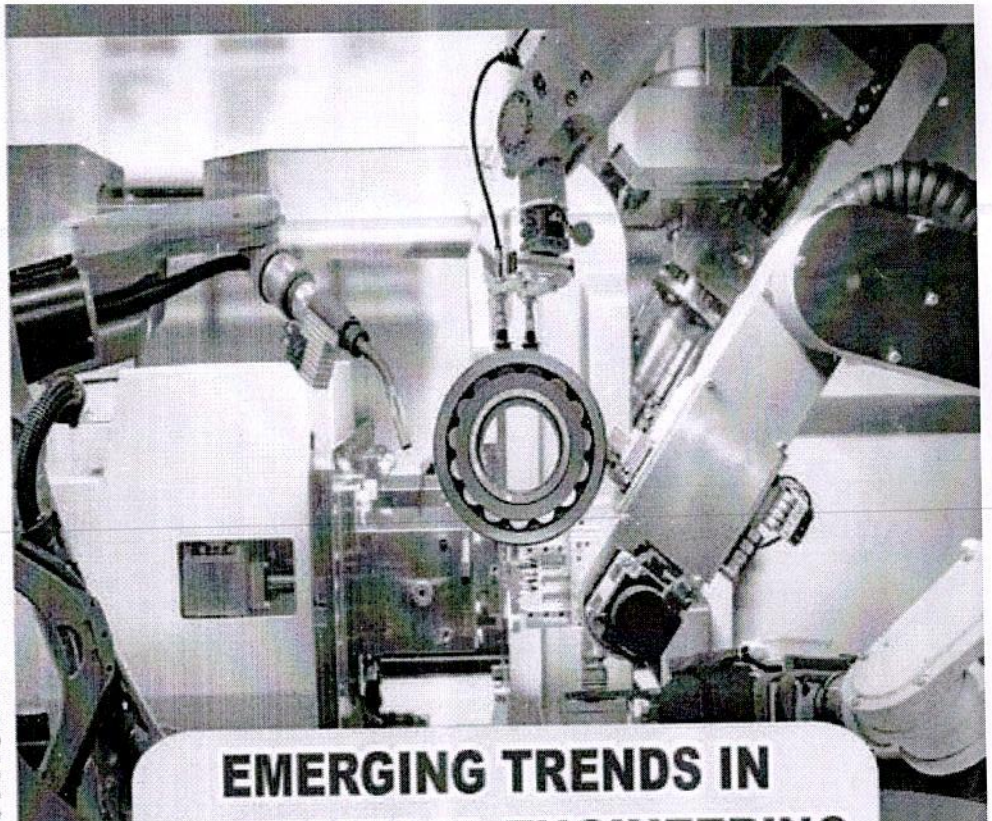

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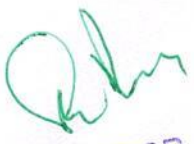

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PREFACE

The technological advancements to be depicted in the course called emerging trends was a challenging task and therefore it was decided to prepare a learning material with the involvement of industrial and academic experts for its uniformity in the aspect of delivery, implementation and evaluation.

Over the coming years, technological developments such as Robotics, IOT, Artificial intelligence, smart controls are likely to have a significant impact on the world of work and employment. Looking towards the era in Technological advancement, Mechanical / Automobile / Production Engineering offers addition of new Dynamic subjects and new versions of core subjects. Diploma Mechanical/Automobile/Production Engineers should be familiar with new technologies from the fields of Automobile Engineering, HVAC, Energy Management, Advanced Manufacturing Processes, Agriculture and Farm Machines and many more. This Dynamic course will give insight to the recent practices adopted by the Mechanical Industries and awareness of these techniques will enhance career opportunities of Diploma Mechanical / Automobile / Production Engineers.

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Basic English Grammar for Beginners

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MESSAGE

In this era, English has become a global language for trade, culture. literature and Industry. Learning English is not an optional but a necessity. Minimum level of mastery over English Language is essential to be an effective communicator and presenter. As far as India is concerned, many students from regional medium, find verry difficult to speak and write in English. Therefore, they don't have confidence in their studies when they reach tertiary level of education. This book helps you to study the spoken and written skills easily.

This book is designed as a reliable reference book on basic knowledge of English Language structure and grammar usage with a view to promote verbal ability mainly for beginners particularly for the students who are from Tamil medium.

Suggestions for improvement and corrections in this book are welcome.

Author

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MANAGEMENT FUNDAMENTALS AND ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

MANAGEMENT FUNDAMENTALS AND ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

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Any attempt at any level can't be satisfactorily completed without our students' collaborative effort, resulting in our Book being unique.

Preface

This book " **Management Fundamental and Organizational Behavior** " is about achieving behavioral change in organizations. Based on scientifically validated principles, it provides a specific, practically applicable answer to the "how" question of behavioral change. This distinguishes this book from many other management books.

Management Fundamental and Organizational Behavior for short, is the field that deals with behavioral change in organizations. Some prefer to speak of "targeted behavioral influence". The author's approach is balanced between management and psychological perspective and is pedagogically enhanced with up-to-date illustrative examples, case studies, and assessment material.

It can be defined as the study of the way different individuals interact with each other in a group. The main objective of the study of this subject is to create a more efficient organization. The main logic behind the study of organizational behavior is that the various scientific methods can be implemented successfully in the management of workers. The different theories of organizational behavior are implemented for the human resource so that the performance, efficiency, and output can be maximized from individual group members.Existing literature on organizational behaviour is either lopsided or ignores the management dimensions.

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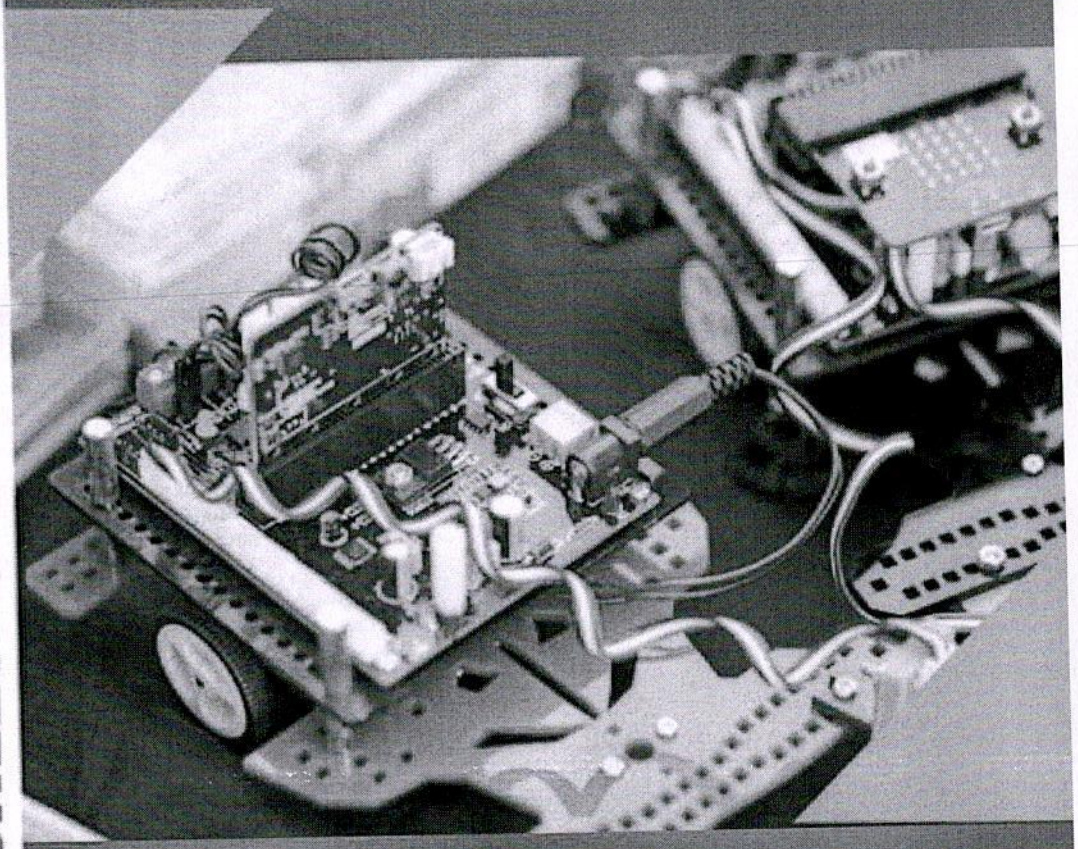

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SYLLABUS

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN

Complex systems and microprocessors- Embedded system design process –Design example: Model train controller- Design methodologies- Design flows - Requirement Analysis – Specifications- System analysis and architecture design – Quality Assurance techniques - Designing with computing platforms – consumer electronics architecture – platform-level performance analysis.

UNIT II ARM PROCESSOR AND PERIPHERALS

ARM Architecture Versions – ARM Architecture – Instruction Set – Stacks and Subroutines – Features of the LPC 214X Family – Peripherals – The Timer Unit – Pulse Width Modulation Unit – UART – Block Diagram of ARM9 and ARM Cortex M3 MCU.

UNIT III EMBEDDED PROGRAMMING

Components for embedded programs- Models of programs- Assembly, linking and loading – compilation techniques- Program level performance analysis – Software performance optimization – Program level energy and power analysis and optimization – Analysis and optimization of program size- Program validation and testing.

UNIT IV REAL TIME SYSTEMS

Structure of a Real Time System –- Estimating program run times – Task Assignment and Scheduling – Fault Tolerance Techniques – Reliability, Evaluation – Clock Synchronization.

UNIT V PROCESSES AND OPERATING SYSTEMS

Introduction – Multiple tasks and multiple processes – Multirate systems- Preemptive real-time operating systems- Priority based scheduling- Interprocess communication mechanisms – Evaluating operating system performance- power optimization strategies for processes – Example Real time operating systems-POSIX-Windows CE. Distributed embedded systems – MPSoCs and shared memory multiprocessors. – Design Example - Audio player, Engine control unit – Video accelerator.

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